

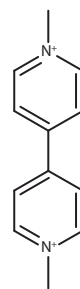
POLAR PESTICIDES BY LC-MS/MS

Introduction

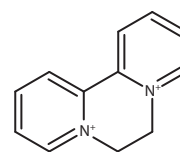
Polar pesticides are commonly used in agriculture. This application shows the LC-MS/MS method for simultaneous determination of highly polar pesticides paraquat, diquat, chlormequat and mepiquat.

Substance:	Paraquat, CAS number 4685-14-7
Synonym:	1,1'-Dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium
Substance:	Diquat, CAS number 2764-72-9
Synonym:	1,1'-Ethylene-2,2'-bipyridylium ion
Substance:	Chlormequat, CAS number 7003-89-6
Synonym:	2-Chloro-N,N,N-trimethylethanaminium
Substance:	Mepiquat, CAS number 15302-91-7
Synonym:	1,1-dimethylpiperidinium

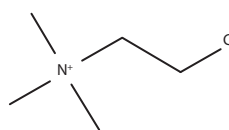
Instrument	Bruker EVOQ ELITE LC-TQ		
Column	Raptor Polar X, 2.7 µm		
Dimensions	100 mm x 2.1 mm		
Part number	9311A12		
Mobile phase	A: 20mM ammonium formate (pH=3) in water B: water : 20mM ammonium formate (pH=3) in ACN 10/90 (v/v)		
Gradient elution	Time	A (%)	B (%)
	0	5	95
	2	5	95
	6	50	50
	9	50	50
	9.1	5	95
	12	5	95
Flow rate	0.300 mL/min		
Temperature	30 °C		
Detection	MS/MS		
Analytes	See LC-MS/MS method		
Collision gas	Argon		



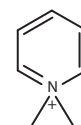
1. Paraquat



2. Diquat



3. Chlormequat



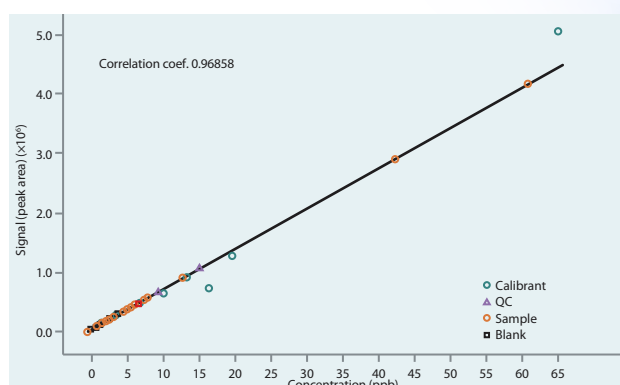
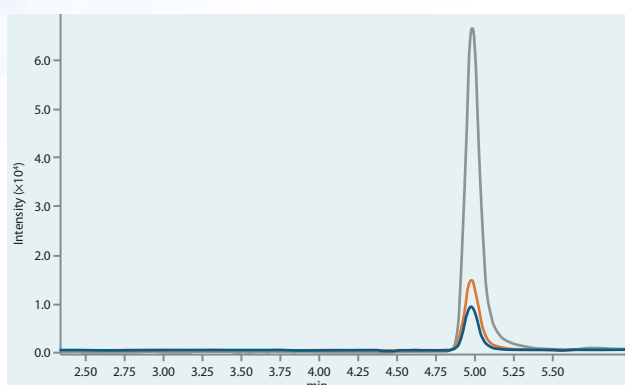
4. Mepiquat

Validation parameters	Paraquat	Diquat	Chlormequat	Mepiquat
LOD, µg/L	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.0
LOQ, µg/L	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.3

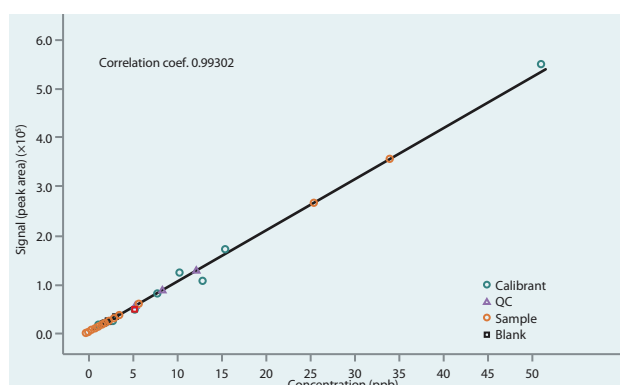
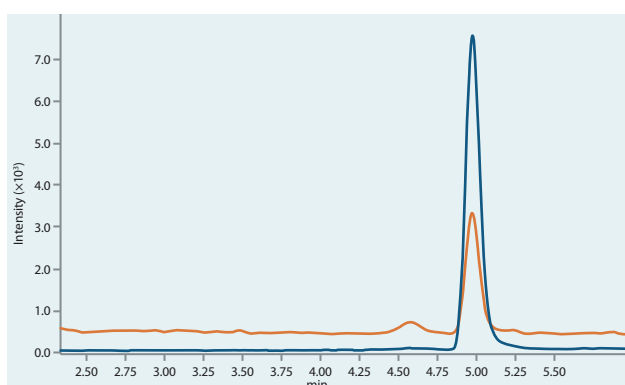
* The values given are for solid matrices - sediments, soils, sludges.

Author of this application:
 Ohře river basin, state enterprise.

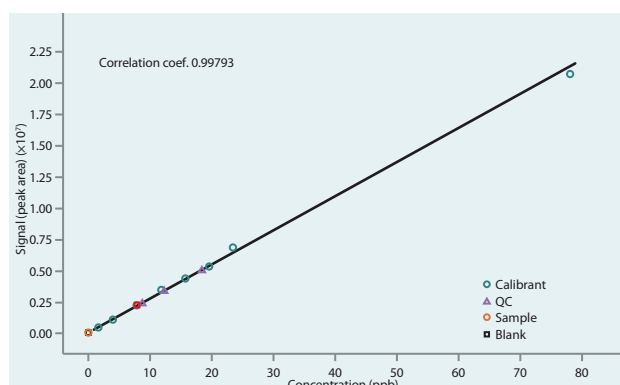
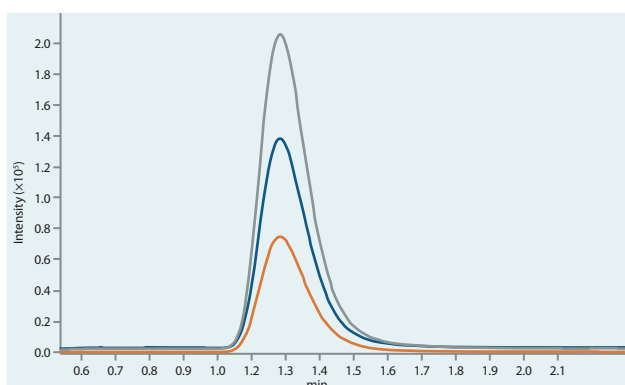
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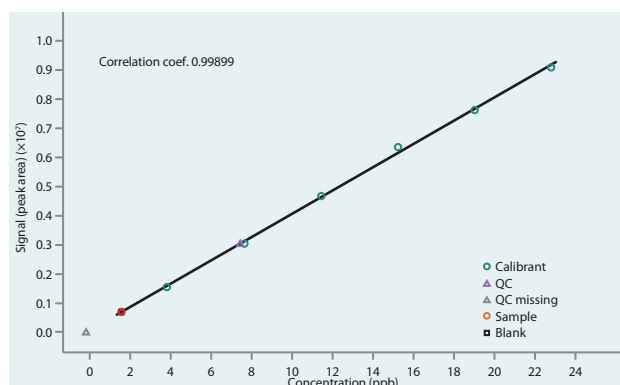
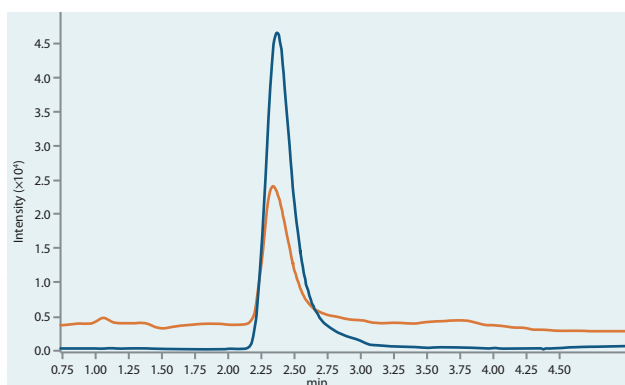
Paraquat (+) Qualifier 185.0 > 170.0, Quantifier 186.0 > 171.0 [10.0V]



Diquat (+) Qualifier 183.0 > 168.0, Quantifier 183.0 > 157.0 [15.0V]



Chlormequat (+) Qualifier 122.0 > 63.0, Quantifier 122.0 > 59.0 [15.0V]



Mepiquat (+) Qualifier 115.0 > 58.0, Quantifier 114.0 > 98.0 [20.0V]